

## 承認同婚的國家 Countries Recognizing Same-sex Marriage

序號 NO.	國家 Country	承認同婚的年份 Year of Recognition of Same-Sex Marriage	相關連結 Related Information
1	中華民國 Republic of China (Taiwan)	2019年	<a href="https://law.moj.gov.tw/LawClass/LawAll.aspx?pcode=B0000008">https://law.moj.gov.tw/LawClass/LawAll.aspx?pcode=B0000008</a>
2	阿根廷 Argentina	2010年	1. <a href="https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/newsroom/argentina-legalizes-same-sex-marriage">https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/newsroom/argentina-legalizes-same-sex-marriage</a> 2. <a href="https://ws.moi.gov.tw/Download.ashx?u=LzAwMS9VcGxvYWQvNDAwL3JlbGZpbGUvMC8xNjA0OS9kOTk0NjBhYi0yNmQ4LTQ0NjQyYTRlNy1lODYzY2JmNTlhNTgucGRm&amp;n=NS0yLnBkZg%3D%3D&amp;icon=.pdf">https://ws.moi.gov.tw/Download.ashx?u=LzAwMS9VcGxvYWQvNDAwL3JlbGZpbGUvMC8xNjA0OS9kOTk0NjBhYi0yNmQ4LTQ0NjQyYTRlNy1lODYzY2JmNTlhNTgucGRm&amp;n=NS0yLnBkZg%3D%3D&amp;icon=.pdf</a>
3	澳洲 Australia	2017年	1. <a href="https://www.ag.gov.au/families-and-marriage/marriage/marriage-equality-australia">https://www.ag.gov.au/families-and-marriage/marriage/marriage-equality-australia</a> 2. <a href="https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_departments/Parliamentary_Library/pubs/BriefingBook44p/Marriage">https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_departments/Parliamentary_Library/pubs/BriefingBook44p/Marriage</a>
4	奧地利 Austria	2019年	<a href="https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2017-12-12/austria-same-sex-couples-allowed-to-get-married-starting-january-2019/">https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2017-12-12/austria-same-sex-couples-allowed-to-get-married-starting-january-2019/</a>
5	比利時 Belgium	2003年	<a href="https://www.belgium.be/en/family/marriage/legal_requirements_for_getting_married">https://www.belgium.be/en/family/marriage/legal_requirements_for_getting_married</a>
6	巴西 Brazil	2013年	<a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/brazil">https://www.equaldex.com/region/brazil</a>
7	加拿大 Canada	2005年	<a href="https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-31.5/page-1.html">https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-31.5/page-1.html</a>
8	哥倫比亞 Colombia	2016年	<a href="https://www.wola.org/analysis/lgbt-rights-and-peace-in-colombia-the-paradox-between-law-and-practice/">https://www.wola.org/analysis/lgbt-rights-and-peace-in-colombia-the-paradox-between-law-and-practice/</a> <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/colombia">https://www.equaldex.com/region/colombia</a>

9	丹麥 Denmark	2012年	<a href="https://gettingmarriedindenmark.com/marriage-hub/same-sex-marriages-in-denmark/">https://gettingmarriedindenmark.com/marriage-hub/same-sex-marriages-in-denmark/</a> <a href="https://denmark.dk/society-and-business/denmark-a-very-lgbt-friendly-country">https://denmark.dk/society-and-business/denmark-a-very-lgbt-friendly-country</a>
10	芬蘭 Finland	2017年	<a href="https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2017-03-02/finland-gender-neutral-marriage-act-enters-into-force/">https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2017-03-02/finland-gender-neutral-marriage-act-enters-into-force/</a>
11	法國 France	2013年	<a href="https://www.ined.fr/en/everything_about_population/demographic-facts-sheets/focus-on/marriage-for-all-in-france/">https://www.ined.fr/en/everything_about_population/demographic-facts-sheets/focus-on/marriage-for-all-in-france/</a>
12	德國 Germany	2017年	<a href="https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2018-11-09/germany-federal-court-of-justice-rules-same-sex-marriage-does-not-make-wife-of-childs-mother-co-parent-by-law/">https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2018-11-09/germany-federal-court-of-justice-rules-same-sex-marriage-does-not-make-wife-of-childs-mother-co-parent-by-law/</a>
13	冰島 Iceland	2010年	<a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/iceland">https://www.equaldex.com/region/iceland</a>
14	愛爾蘭 Ireland	2015年	<a href="https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/may/23/gay-marriage-ireland-yes-vote">https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/may/23/gay-marriage-ireland-yes-vote</a>
15	馬爾他 Malta	2017年	<a href="https://gayguidemalta.com/gay-marriage-malta/">https://gayguidemalta.com/gay-marriage-malta/</a>
16	墨西哥 Mexico	2022年	<a href="https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/10/27/same-sex-marriage-is-now-legal-nationwide-in-mexico">https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/10/27/same-sex-marriage-is-now-legal-nationwide-in-mexico</a>
17	荷蘭 Netherlands	2001年	<a href="https://www.government.nl/topics/marriage-cohabitation-agreement-civil-partnership/marriage-civil-partnership-and-cohabitation-agreements/same-sex-marriage">https://www.government.nl/topics/marriage-cohabitation-agreement-civil-partnership/marriage-civil-partnership-and-cohabitation-agreements/same-sex-marriage</a>
18	紐西蘭 New Zealand	2013年	<a href="https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/research-papers/document/00PLSocRP12061/same-sex-marriage">https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/research-papers/document/00PLSocRP12061/same-sex-marriage</a>
19	挪威 Norway	2009年	<a href="https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2008-07-02/norway-same-sex-marriage-approved/">https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2008-07-02/norway-same-sex-marriage-approved/</a>
20	葡萄牙 Portugal	2010年	<a href="https://www.theguardian.com/world/2010/jan/08/portugal-parliament-legalise-gay-marriage">https://www.theguardian.com/world/2010/jan/08/portugal-parliament-legalise-gay-marriage</a>
21	南非 South Africa	2006年	1. <a href="https://journals.co.za/doi/pdf/10.10520/AJA02586568_55">https://journals.co.za/doi/pdf/10.10520/AJA02586568_55</a> 2. <a href="https://www.nbcnews.com/id/wbna15714036">https://www.nbcnews.com/id/wbna15714036</a>

22	西班牙 Spain	2005年	<a href="https://iws.gov.pl/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Carlos-Martinez-de-Aguirre-Same-ex-marriage-in-Spanish-law.pdf">https://iws.gov.pl/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Carlos-Martinez-de-Aguirre-Same-ex-marriage-in-Spanish-law.pdf</a>
23	瑞典 Sweden	2009年	<a href="https://sweden.se/life/equality/gay-rights-in-sweden">https://sweden.se/life/equality/gay-rights-in-sweden</a>
24	英國 United Kingdom	2014年	<a href="https://www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/transformingsociety/private-lives/relationships/overview/lawofmarriage-/">https://www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/transformingsociety/private-lives/relationships/overview/lawofmarriage-/</a>
25	美國 United States	2015年	<a href="https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/house-bill/8404">https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/house-bill/8404</a>
26	烏拉圭 Uruguay	2013年	1. <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/uruguay">https://www.equaldex.com/region/uruguay</a> 2. <a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2013/04/02/uruguay-marriage-equality-approved">https://www.hrw.org/news/2013/04/02/uruguay-marriage-equality-approved</a>
27	厄瓜多 Ecuador	2019年	<a href="https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/same-sex-marriage-is-legal-in-ecuador-but-will-all-ecuadorians-accept-it/">https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/same-sex-marriage-is-legal-in-ecuador-but-will-all-ecuadorians-accept-it/</a>
28	哥斯大黎加 Costa Rica	2020年	1. <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/costa-rica">https://www.equaldex.com/region/costa-rica</a> 2. <a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/26/costa-rica-first-central-america-legalize-same-sex-marriage">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/26/costa-rica-first-central-america-legalize-same-sex-marriage</a>
29	瑞士 Switzerland	2022年	<a href="https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/society/hundreds-of-swiss-gay-couples-said-yes-in-2022/48375366">https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/society/hundreds-of-swiss-gay-couples-said-yes-in-2022/48375366</a>
30	智利 Chile	2022年	1. <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/chile">https://www.equaldex.com/region/chile</a> 2. <a href="https://www.npr.org/2021/12/07/1062261334/chile-same-sex-marriage">https://www.npr.org/2021/12/07/1062261334/chile-same-sex-marriage</a>
31	斯洛維尼亞 Slovenia	2022年	1. <a href="https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2015-12-23/slovenia-same-sex-marriage-law-rejected-by-voters/">https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2015-12-23/slovenia-same-sex-marriage-law-rejected-by-voters/</a> 2. <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/slovenia">https://www.equaldex.com/region/slovenia</a> 3. <a href="https://www.euronews.com/2022/10/04/slovenia-becomes-first-east-european-country-to-legalise-same-sex-marriage-and-adoption">https://www.euronews.com/2022/10/04/slovenia-becomes-first-east-european-country-to-legalise-same-sex-marriage-and-adoption</a>
32	古巴 Cuba	2022年	1. <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/cuba">https://www.equaldex.com/region/cuba</a> 2. <a href="https://www.npr.org/2022/09/27/1125344835/cuba-approves-same-sex-marriage">https://www.npr.org/2022/09/27/1125344835/cuba-approves-same-sex-marriage</a>
33	安道爾 Andorra	2023年	1. <a href="https://www.coe.int/t/Commissioner/Source/LGBT/AndorraLegal_E.pdf">https://www.coe.int/t/Commissioner/Source/LGBT/AndorraLegal_E.pdf</a> 2. <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/andorra">https://www.equaldex.com/region/andorra</a>

			3. <a href="https://www.reuters.com/article/idUSKBN21A3AI/">https://www.reuters.com/article/idUSKBN21A3AI/</a>
34	愛沙尼亞 Estonia	2024年	1. <a href="https://news.err.ee/1609209284/same-sex-marriage-now-legal-in-estonia">https://news.err.ee/1609209284/same-sex-marriage-now-legal-in-estonia</a> 2. <a href="https://www.equaldex.com/region/estonia">https://www.equaldex.com/region/estonia</a>
35	盧森堡 Luxembourg	2015年	1. <a href="https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/383-fra-hdgso-part2-nr_lu.pdf">https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/383-fra-hdgso-part2-nr_lu.pdf</a> 2. <a href="https://luxembourg.public.lu/en.html">https://luxembourg.public.lu/en.html</a>
36	希臘 Greece	2024年	<a href="https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/fre#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-128294%22]}">https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/fre#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-128294%22]}</a>